



History – Year 1 Toys in the past Autumn

Vocabulary		
Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3
Past	Century	Victorian
Play	20 th Century	Modern
Toys	21 st Century	Console
Old	Reign	Exist
New	Change	Recent
Games	Materials	Era

Useful Resources

- <https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zj3nf82/articles/z8x7m39>
- <https://www.vam.ac.uk/young> - The young V&A museum

19th Century - Toys:
wooden dolls, wooden
doll houses, tea sets, ball
and cup, spinning top,

toys soldiers, leather
footballs.

20th Century - Toys: teddy bears, Barbie dolls, Action Man,
electronic toys, computers, games consoles.

21st century - handheld games
consoles, virtual reality.

Millennium 2000

Today

1972 – The first games
console is invented

1983 – The internet is
invented

Year 1 Children
born



Key Questions/Facts

How long have toys Existed?

- Toys have existed for thousands of years. They were made out of the materials that were available at the time. Even stones and string have been made into toys.

What were toys made of during the Victorian age?

- Toys were mainly made of wood, paper and metal during the Victorian age.

What toys did Victorian children play with?

- Rich Victorian children played with toys such as clockwork trains, rocking horses, tea sets and dolls. Poorer children played with homemade toys such as peg dolls, wooden boats and rags stuffed with sawdust to make balls or toy animals.

What are modern toys made of?

- Modern toys are mainly made of plastic. This is because it is usually safer and easier to make things with.

How are modern toys different?

- Many modern toys use electricity to work. Computers and consoles were invented in the 20th century.



History – Year 1 Explorers (Neil Armstrong and Mae Jemison) Spring

Vocabulary

Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3
Space	Past	Astronaut
Time	Year	Space Rocket
Moon	Decade	Explorer
Landing	Different	Satellite
Race	Same	Orbit
Brave	Significant	Space Suit

Useful Resources

- <https://www.rmg.co.uk/stories/topics/space-race-timeline>
- <https://www.nasa.gov/education/materials/>
- <https://www.dkfindout.com/uk/space/space-race/>

1957 Laika the dog
sent to space

1963 Valentina
Tereshkova is the first
woman in space

1969 Apollo 11 – First
moon landing

Millennium 2000

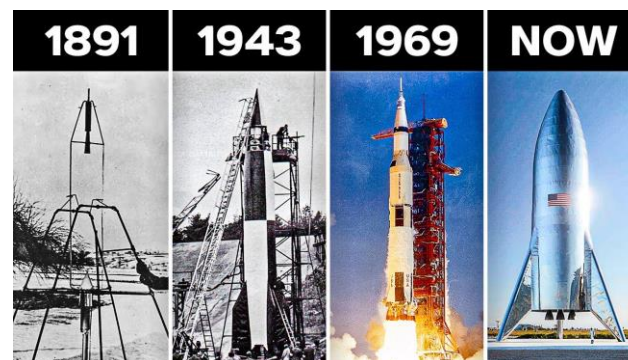
Today

1942 V2
launched

1961 Yuri Gagarin – First
man in space.

1968 Apollo 8 – First
orbit of the moon

Year 1 Children
born



Key Questions/Facts

What was the space race?

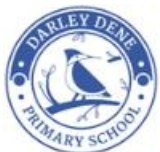
- The Space Race between the United States (US) and the Soviet Union (USSR) was a remarkable time in history with many far-reaching achievements in science, space exploration, and technology.

Who was Neil Armstrong and why was he important?

- Neil Armstrong was the first man to walk on the moon on July 21st 1969.
- Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin spent a total of 21 hours and 36 minutes exploring the surface of the moon.
- Armstrong famously said "One small step for Man. One giant leap for man kind."

Who is Mae Jemison and why is she important?

- Mae Jemison is an American Engineer, Physician and former Astronaut.
- She was the first black woman in space.
- Currently, Jemison is leading the 100 Year Star ship project through the United States Defence Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA). This project works to make sure human space travel to another star is possible within the next 100 years.



History – Year 1

Kings and queens, the coronation of King Charles III and Castles

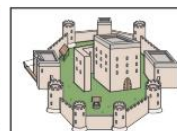
Summer



motte and bailey castle built from wood



stone keep motte and bailey castle



stone keep castle with stone curtain walls



concentric castle



courtyard castle and moat



fortified manor house

Vocabulary

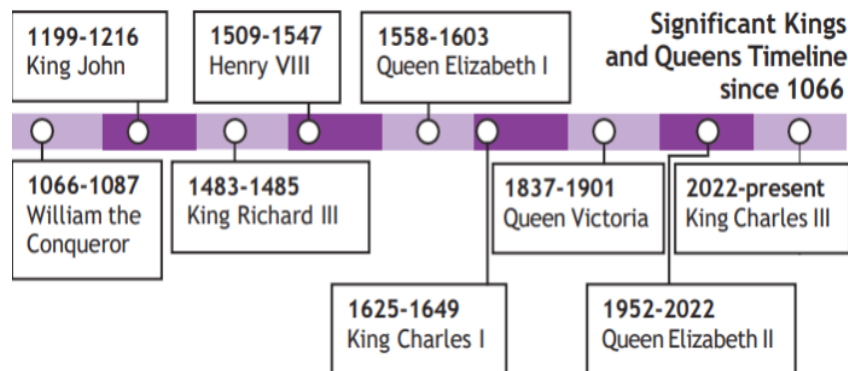
Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3
Building	Castle	Arrow Loop
Attack	Tower	Barbican
Materials	Invasion	Bailey
Defend	Battle	Drawbridge
Wood	Weapon	Moat
Stone	Enemy	Portcullis
King	Coronation	Monarch
Queen	Rule	Monarchy

Useful Resources

- <https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zqbsydm/articles/z6bpm39>
- <https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zkrkscw>
- <https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/school-radio/assemblies-ks1-ks2-the-coronation-of-king-charles-iii/zdknb7h>

Coronation of King Charles III

Coronation of King Charles III: A coronation is a ceremony where the crown is placed on the head of the new king or queen. Charles III became the King of the United Kingdom when his mother died in 2022. The coronation ceremony of Charles III took place on 6th May 2023 at Westminster Abbey, London. Many people celebrated the coronation by holding street parties.



Key Questions/Facts

What is a Castle?

- A castle is a large strong building, or group of buildings, designed to protect the people inside from attack.

Why were Castles built?

- Castles were originally built to control the surrounding area, defend against enemy attacks, launch weapon to attack enemies.

How are Castles different?

- The way that Castles were built and the materials that were used changed over time. This timeline opposite shows some of the different styles of castles from the earliest to be built, to the most recent.

Examples of Castles in the UK?

- Windsor Castle
- Dover Castle
- Warwick Castle
- Edinburgh Castle

